

KARNS CITY JUNIOR HIGH CURRICULUM GUIDE

2021-2022



1446 Kittanning Pike
Karns City, PA 16041
724-756-2030
<https://www.kcasdk12.org>

Disclaimer: Due to the uncertainty of the present political and economic environment, as well as decisions made by the state legislature and Department of Education, course offerings and requests for courses may be adjusted following the printing of this curriculum guide.

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INTRODUCTION

The Karns City Area School District is committed to excellence and providing students with academically challenging courses and a wide variety of extra-curricular activities to prepare them for the twenty-first century. A dedicated faculty, administration, and staff strive to maintain high standards. With that in mind, this guide is designed to provide parents and their student with an overview of the programs, curriculum, assessments, and guidelines for graduation at Karns City High School.

Karns City Junior-Senior High School updates our high school curriculum, using the Pennsylvania Core Standards as a framework for course offerings, to meet the needs of the students in the Karns City School District.

If students schedule challenging courses, develop good study habits, and attend school on a consistent basis they should have no difficulty performing at the proficient level or above on the PSSA or any other standardized assessment administered at Karns City. Please keep these factors in mind as you review and select the courses offered this school year.

The course selection and scheduling process needs to be the shared responsibility of the students, parents, teachers, and counselor. It is vital that these significant adults work together to plan an effective educational program for the student. Since the choice of educational programs has implications for post-high school education and eventual career choices, careful planning is required.

The **School Counselor** is available to assist the student, parents, and teachers in developing an appropriate educational program to meet the needs of the student. **Parents** should support the student in the course selection process by discussing alternatives with the student and by helping the student analyze individual interests, needs, and goals. **Teachers** are available to discuss course offerings with the student in an effort to provide an understanding of the many options that are available. The **student** is encouraged to seek teacher recommendations before enrolling in some courses to ensure that prerequisites are met and that placement in the course is appropriate for the individual student. On the following pages, information and general descriptions are provided about the courses that are available for scheduling. A student should choose courses that provide the knowledge and skills necessary for moving forward on his or her path toward current educational and career plan choices.

After scheduling, keep this curriculum guide available for future reference.

DIRECTORY

Administrative Personnel

Superintendent: Dr. Eric Ritzert	Telephone: 724-756-0521 Ext. 1021
Principal (10-12): Mrs. Brenda Knoll	Telephone: 724-756-2030 Ext. 1019
Principal (7-9): Dr. Michael Stimac	Telephone: 724-756-2030 Ext. 1023

Guidance Department

School Counselor (10-12): Mr. John Bowser	Telephone: 724-756-7510 Ext. 1018
School Counselor (7-9): Mrs. Lindsay Loheyde	Telephone: 724-756-7510 Ext. 1017
Guidance Secretary: Mrs. Robin Stuchell	Telephone: 724-756-7510 Ext. 1025

Special Education Department

Director of Special Education: Mrs. Jennifer Jamison	Telephone: 724-756-2030 Ext. 1022
School Psychologist: Mrs. April Christy	Telephone: 724-756-2030 Ext. 1044

Other District Personnel

Athletic Director: Dr. Joshua Williams	Telephone: 724-756-2030 Ext. 1034
Technology Manager: Mr. Foster Crawford	Telephone: 724-756-2030 Ext. 1028
Applications Specialist: Mrs. Kelly Terwilliger	Telephone: 724-756-2030 Ext. 1035
IT Systems Analyst: Mr. Sean Edwards	Telephone: 724-756-2030 Ext. 1048

NON-DISCRIMINATION

The Karns City Area School District does not discriminate on the basis of age, race, color, national or ethnic origin, sex or handicap in employment or in the administration of any of its educational programs and activities in accordance with applicable federal statutes and regulations. Inquiries should be directed to the Board Secretary, who can be reached at Karns City Area School District Administration Office, 1446 Kittanning Pike, Karns City, PA 16041. Phone: 724-756-0521.

SCHEDULING

A junior high student's schedule consists of eight periods plus lunch, each meeting daily, for a total of forty class periods per week. This should be kept in mind when making course selections. Any class period totals under forty will be completed with study halls.

Study Halls: Only a student with special permission may have more than five scheduled study halls per week. A student should utilize study hall time to complete homework assignments, to study for tests, to complete make-up work, to receive extra help, or to visit the library.

Library: Students at the high school use the library for both class related assignments and recreational reading. For class related work, students either come in with the teacher as a group or on a research pass during study hall. Students may also come from study hall for recreational reading. Procedures for this and other library rules and regulations are explained during 7th grade library orientation at the beginning of the school year.

SCHEDULING PROCEDURE REQUIREMENTS

1. Each student will participate in a large group guidance scheduling presentation/orientation.
2. Each student must prepare a class selection sheet with appropriate signatures:
 - a. Special Education students must have their scheduling sheet signed by their roster teacher
 - b. All students must have appropriate signatures for math and science
3. Each student must meet course prerequisites before enrolling in a class.
4. Each student must register for a minimum of seven full periods.
5. A student's registration for required and elective courses is a commitment to remain in that class for the entire term.
6. Each student will request their courses via the computer lab during the school day.

Once the course request process is complete, course requests can be viewed on the Tyler parent/student portal.

ELIGIBILITY TO ENTER COURSES

Each student is evaluated for placement in courses. The evaluation includes school grades, attendance, results of standardized testing, and teacher recommendations.

REQUIREMENTS FOR PROMOTION

A student in either of the following categories may not be promoted:

1. A student who fails any subject will repeat the failed subject the following school year.
2. A student who fails three (3) or more academic subjects (Language Arts, Math, Social Studies and Science) may be considered for retention in all subjects for the following school year.

HONOR ROLL/HIGH HONOR ROLL

At the end of each grading period, a High Honor Roll list and an Honor Roll list are published. To attain High Honor Roll requires that a student earn all 'A's for the current grading period. To achieve Honor Roll status a student may not receive a grade less than a 'B' during the current grading period. **If a student receives an 'X' or an 'I' he/she is not eligible for the Honor Roll or the High Honor Roll.**

HIGH SCHOOL GRADING POLICY

A	=	100 - 90%
B	=	89 - 80%
C	=	79 - 70%
D	=	69 - 60%
F	=	59 and below

Percentages will be reported each marking period. Final grades will be determined by an average of the percentage earned for each marking period plus the final exam. A cumulative percentage will appear on the student's final report card. The student's permanent record will only reflect a final letter grade.

INCOMPLETE GRADES

An incomplete grade must be made up within 10 school days after the completion of a marking period. Otherwise, it will become a failure grade for the stated period. It is the student's responsibility to see the instructor for all make-up work and for meeting the requirements

A REQUIREMENT FOR ALL COURSES IS REGULAR ATTENDANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DISTRICT ATTENDANCE POLICY.

COURSE SELECTIONS

GRADE 7 REQUIRED COURSES

BASIC SUBJECTS

English 7 OR
Academic English 7* OR
Honors English 7*
Integrated Language Arts 7
Math 7A, OR Math 7B OR
Pre-Algebra 7* OR Honors Algebra 7*
World Geography
Science 7

PRACTICAL ARTS

Physical Education
Family & Consumer Science 7
Programming 7
Art 7

ELECTIVES (Select one)

Band 7
Chorus

GRADE 8 REQUIRED COURSES

BASIC SUBJECTS

English 8 OR
Academic English 8* OR
Honors English 8*
Integrated Language Arts 8
Math 8 OR Pre-Algebra 8* OR
Honors Algebra 8* OR Algebra 2
U.S. History 8
Science 8

PRACTICAL ARTS

Physical Education
Art 8
Health 8
Programming 8

ELECTIVES (Select one)

Band 8
Chorus

*See course description for prerequisites

ALL SEVENTH GRADE MATH PLACEMENTS ARE DECIDED ON THE BASIS OF TEACHER RECOMMENDATION AND DATA COLLECTION, SUCH AS ORLEANS-HANNA, PSSA SCORES, AND CURRENT MATH GRADE.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

COURSES FROM THE ENGLISH DEPARTMENT

ENGLISH 7 *Full Year*

Grade 7

Students will develop reading, writing, speaking, listening, and viewing skills aligned to the PA Common Core Standards. This course will prepare students for the ELA PSSA Exam by incorporating reading strategies and skill remediation for literature and informational texts, reviewing basic grammar and writing concepts, and using tools to increase vocabulary and define unknown words.

ACADEMIC ENGLISH 7 *Full Year*

Grade 7

Students will build on reading, writing, speaking, listening, and viewing skills aligned to the PA Common Core Standards. This course will prepare students for the ELA PSSA Exam with the study and analysis of literature and informational texts, grammar, writing, and vocabulary.

HONORS ENGLISH 7 *Full Year*

Grade 7

Students will cover the ELA curriculum at an honors level, deepening their language skills as aligned to the PA Common Core Standards. This course will prepare students for the ELA PSSA Exam while offering the chance to move at a more rapid pace and have in-depth study and analysis of literature and informational texts, grammar, writing, and vocabulary.

INTEGRATED LANGUAGE ARTS 7 *Full Year*

Grade 7

Using an integrated approach, students will apply language skills across the curriculum, developing competency in content-area reading, creative writing, research, and public speaking.

ENGLISH 8 *Full Year*

Grade 8

Students will develop reading, writing, speaking, listening, and viewing skills aligned to the PA Common Core Standards. This course will incorporate reading strategies and skill remediation for literature and informational texts, reviewing basic grammar and writing concepts, and using tools to increase vocabulary and define unknown words. This course will prepare students for the ELA PSSA Exam.

ACADEMIC ENGLISH 8 *Full Year*

Grade 8

Instruction in this literature and composition course includes grammar and its usage, speaking, listening, vocabulary, and literary analysis. Students will practice writing skills through various genres of composition. Students will also be expected to read literary genres as novels, short stories, poetry, film, and drama. A final project based on skills learned throughout the year will round out this course. This course will prepare students for the ELA PSSA Exam.

HONORS ENGLISH 8 *Full Year*

Grade 8

Students will have an intensive experience in literature while studying advanced-level vocabulary and developing a strong background in grammar and writing. The culmination of this course will be a research project based on skills learned throughout the year (research, taking notes, outlining, writing, and an oral presentation, demonstrating new learning). This course will prepare students for the ELA PSSA Exam.

INTEGRATED LANGUAGE ARTS 8 *Full Year*

Grade 8

Using a cross-curricular approach, students will learn and apply language arts skills in the areas of content-area reading, media analysis, research, and public speaking.

COURSES FROM THE MATH DEPARTMENT

All seventh grade math placements are decided on the basis of teacher recommendation and data collection, such as Orleans-Hanna, PSSA scores, and student's current math grade.

MATH 7A Full Year

Grade 7

PREREQUISITE - Instructor Recommendation AND data collection

Instruction is designed to prepare students for Pre-Algebra 8. Topics will include the Number System, Ratios, Proportions and Percents, Algebraic Concepts, Geometry, and Statistics and Probability. In addition, students will be introduced to classifying numbers, properties of exponents, and scientific notation. This course is designed to prepare students for the 7th grade PSSA.

MATH 7B Full Year

Grade 7

PREREQUISITE - Instructor Recommendation AND data collection

Instruction is designed to prepare students for Math 8. Topics will include the Number System, Ratios, Proportions and Percents, Algebraic Concepts, Geometry, and Statistics and Probability. These topics will prepare students for the 7th grade PSSA.

PRE-ALGEBRA 7 Full Year

Grade 7

PREREQUISITE - Instructor Recommendation AND data collection

Instruction is designed to provide a transition from the skills of arithmetic to the basic concepts of Algebra. Topics will include the Number System, Ratios, Proportions and Percents, Algebraic Concepts, Geometry, and Statistics and Probability. In addition, students will be introduced to Relationships Between Quantities and Reasoning with Equations. This course is designed to prepare students for the 7th grade PSSA.

HONORS ALGEBRA 7 Full Year – 1 credit

Grade 7

PREREQUISITE - Instructor Recommendation AND data collection

Emphasis is placed on using algebra as a problem-solving tool. Topics covered include the number system, solving, graphing, and writing linear equations and inequalities, linear systems, exponents, radical expressions, rational expressions, quadratics, polynomials, probability, and data analysis. As a part of this course, all students are required to take the Algebra 1 section of the Keystone Exam. In addition, students will be introduced to Ratios, Proportions and Percents, Geometry, and Statistics and Probability. These topics will prepare students for the 7th grade PSSA.

MATH 8 Full Year

Grade 8

Students will review the skills and concepts studied in Math 7. Additional time and emphasis will be placed on the number system, expressions and equations, functions, geometry, statistics, and probability. This course is designed to prepare students for the 8th grade PSSA.

PRE-ALGEBRA 8 Full Year

Grade 8

PREREQUISITE - 'C' average in Math 7A

Instruction is designed to provide a transition from the skills of arithmetic to the basic concepts of Algebra. Topics will include the Number System, Similarity and Congruence, Linear Equations and Systems of Linear Equations, Functions from Geometry, Linear Functions, and Relationships Between Quantities and Reasoning with Equations. These topics will prepare students for the 8th grade PSSA.

HONORS ALGEBRA 8 Full Year – 1 credit

Grade 8

PREREQUISITE - Instructor Recommendation AND "C" average in Pre-Algebra 7

Emphasis is placed on using Algebra as a problem-solving tool. Topics covered include the number system, solving, graphing, and writing linear equations and inequalities, linear systems, exponents, radical expressions, rational expressions, quadratics, polynomials, probability, and data analysis. In addition, students will be introduced to Transformational Geometry and Functions from Geometry. These topics will prepare students for the 8th grade PSSA. As a part of this course, all students are required to take the Algebra 1 section of the Keystone Exam.

ALGEBRA 2 - 8 Full Year – 1 credit

Grade 8

PREREQUISITE - Instructor Recommendation AND "C" average in Honors Algebra 7

Instruction is designed to review and build upon Algebra I concepts. Additional topics will include Functions, Quadratics, Systems of Equations and Inequalities, Number System, Transformational Geometry, and Functions from Geometry. These topics will prepare students for the 8th grade PSSA.

COURSES FROM THE HISTORY DEPARTMENT

WORLD GEOGRAPHY Full Year

Required: Grade 7

World Geography is a course that introduces students to basic geographical concepts and helps them become geographically literate. Emphasis is placed on physical, cultural and regional geography. The themes of place, location and spatial relationships are enhanced by the use of maps and globes to develop critical thinking throughout the year.

UNITED STATES HISTORY TO 1865 Full Year

Required: Grade 8

This course begins with a study of North America's earliest inhabitants and concludes with the Civil War. By linking history to culture and geography through chronological and thematic approaches, students gain an understanding of this time period. Special emphasis is placed upon the development of basic study skills, social participation skills, critical thinking skills and computer technology skills.

COURSES FROM THE SCIENCE DEPARTMENT

SCIENCE 7 Full Year

Required: Grade 7

Students will learn about the following branches of science: Biology, Physics, Chemistry, and Meteorology. In Biology, students will study topics including the classification of the animal kingdom, photosynthesis and the life cycle. In the area of Physics, students will study the 3 laws of motion, how force and motion are interrelated, inertia and velocity and acceleration. Students will also be exposed to several chemistry topics including the structure of an atom, subatomic particles and fission versus fusion. Meteorology will also be touched upon as students learn about misconceptions and legends involving weather, the water cycle, the 5 layers of the atmosphere, convection, conduction and radiation.

SCIENCE 8 Full Year

Required: Grade 8

Students will be instructed in earth science, our planet's place in the universe and the environments around and within the earth. The basic principles of astronomy, meteorology, oceanography, geology and their interrelationships with environmental problems will be emphasized. Students will be given opportunities to use scientific processes of observation, interpretation, and experimentation.

PRACTICAL ARTS COURSES

FAMILY & CONSUMER SCIENCE 7 9-week class

Required: Grade 7

Family & Consumer Science 7 will introduce the student to basic methods used in preparing foods. Areas of study include identifying and using proper kitchen utensils and equipment, dishwashing procedures, kitchen safety rules, reading and following recipes, abbreviations and equivalents used in cooking, measuring techniques, and using the food pyramid in selecting foods.

PROGRAMMING 7 9-week class

Required: Grade 7

This course will give students basic programming understanding using the drag and drop language of Scratch. Students will learn about variables, algorithms, and sequential design. By the end of the course, students will have created an interactive story. **Attendance, class participation, and project completion are required to be successful.**

ART 7 9-week class

Elective: Grade 7

Instruction will infuse art appreciation into project art using a variety of mediums. Students will be able to draw using perspective techniques and master linear perspective vocabulary terms. Prior knowledge of color theory learned in the K-6 art curriculum will be used to study more advanced color theory terms and techniques.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION 7 OR 8 9-week class

Required: Grade 7 and 8

Students will be provided with an opportunity to increase physical skills through instruction on personal fitness, soccer, hockey, basketball, volleyball, track and field, and softball. Skills will be presented in progressions with many opportunities to practice individual and team skills. A wide variety of sports knowledge will be made available.

*Students will be required to participate in all classes except when excused by a physician. Students will be required to make up any missed days. **If a student does not dress for class three times he/she will receive a failing grade for the course.**

ART 8 9-week class

Required: Grade 8

Students will begin to understand how design elements and principles work together to construct meaningful and aesthetically pleasing artworks. Critique methods and problem solving strategies will be used to understand how art effects an audience. They will use these concepts to develop personal works in a variety of mediums. Lessons will be in linear perspective, drawing, painting, and lettering focusing on outstanding craftsmanship.

HEALTH 8 9-week class

Required: Grade 8

Topics to be covered include: hygiene, healthy relationships/dating/bullying, reproductive system, birth, and sexually transmitted infections.

PROGRAMMING 8 9-week class

Required: Grade 8

This course will give students basic programming understanding using the drag and drop language of Scratch. Students will learn about variables, algorithms, and sequential design. By the end of the course, students will have created an interactive story. **Attendance, class participation, and project completion are required to be successful.**

ELECTIVE COURSES

BAND 7/8 Full Year class

Elective: Grade 7 or 8

PREREQUISITE: Must presently play an instrument or have had private instruction on a band instrument.

Students in grade 7 or 8 will participate in activities designed to expose them to a variety of musical styles, increase music appreciation, and prepare them for Senior High Band. Students electing this course are required to participate in evening concerts held at the high school as part of course grade.

CHORUS 7 & 8 Full Year class

Elective: Grade 7 or 8

PREREQUISITE: Minimal tonal quality

Students will be introduced to unison, 2-part and 3-part singing. Techniques learned and utilized during singing will include phrasing, articulation, dynamics, diction and intonation. Basic theory will also be presented to facilitate sight singing. Students will be required to sing solo in class from time to time as part of course grade. Students electing this course are also required to participate in evening concerts at the high school.

STANDARDIZED TESTING PROGRAM

Standardized testing is utilized at Karns City High School as a means of providing a better understanding of each individual student's skills and abilities. A standardized test can usually be classified as either an aptitude test or an achievement test.

APTITUDE refers to an ability to learn. Aptitude tests are designed to assess knowledge, skill, and other characteristics that predict learning success.

ACHIEVEMENT refers to the level of a student's skills and knowledge in particular areas. Achievement tests are designed to measure the progress that students have made as a result of training or learning.

Tests are considered "standardized" if the same test is given in different schools throughout the state and/or country. The scores are then based upon the average performance of the students taking the test, usually referred to as the *norm*. This allows a particular student's scores to be compared to those of other students of the same grade and/or age. These comparisons help school officials identify what a student can do, and is doing, in relation to other students. Once this information is known, the necessary steps can be taken to address areas of weakness and to develop a more appropriate educational program for each student.

Testing is a valuable educational tool that helps each of the following.

- ✓ The School: to identify strengths and weaknesses in its educational program.
- ✓ The Student: to identify needs and abilities in order to be able to select an educational program to meet those needs.
- ✓ The Parents: to obtain a better understanding of their child's ability and performance in school.

It is important to remember that while tests are designed to measure certain things, they do not measure everything. Test scores by themselves do not provide a complete assessment of an individual as a student or as a person. This can only be accomplished when test results are combined with other evaluative measures and information about an individual student.

STANDARDIZED TESTS RESULTS GLOSSARY

RAW SCORE: A score based on the number of correct answers or, in some tests, the number of correct responses minus a fraction of the incorrect ones.

PERCENTILE RANK: A number indicating where the student placed in relation to others. A Percentile Rank of 75, means that the student did as well as or better than 75% of a specified group of students and not as well as 25% of the group. The comparisons can be made with others taking the same test or with others in the same age group or grade across the nation.

SCORE SCALE: The range of scores given on any test.

GRADE EQUIVALENT SCORE: A numerical designation used to describe a student's achievement level in terms of grade and month.

STANINE: A stanine is a score on a nine-unit scale from 1 to 9, where 1 is the lowest.

Test results should be used along with other evaluative measures to understand a student’s individual strengths and weaknesses as related to course selection and career planning.

Results from a student’s standardized testing will be used to determine placement in classes for a student’s ninth grade year. Scores below the ‘Proficient’ level will automatically qualify a student for additional required reading and/or math instruction.

STANDARDIZED TEST DESCRIPTION AND SCHEDULE

GRADE	TEST	DESCRIPTION OF TEST
7 & 8	<i>Classroom Diagnostic Test (CDT)</i>	The <i>Pennsylvania Classroom Diagnostic Tool</i> is a set of online assessments, divided by content area, designed to provide diagnostic information in order to guide instruction and remediation. The CDT reporting system is fully integrated in the Standards Aligned System (SAS). It assists educators in identifying student academic strengths, and areas in need of improvement, by providing links to classroom resources. The diagnostic reports feature easy-to-follow links to targeted curricular resources and materials, including units and lesson plans found within the SAS.
7 & 8	<i>PA System of School Assessment (PSSA)</i>	The annual Pennsylvania System of School Assessment (PSSA) is a standards-based criterion-referenced assessment used to measure a student's attainment of the PA academic standards while also determining the degree to which school programs enable students to attain proficiency of the standards. Every Pennsylvania student in 8th grade is assessed in reading and math.
7 & 8	<i>Keystone Algebra Exam</i>	The Keystone Algebra Exam is an end-of-course assessment designed to assess proficiency in the subject area of Algebra I.
7	<i>Otis-Lennon School Ability Test</i>	The <i>Otis-Lennon School Ability Test</i> is designed to measure abstract thinking and reasoning ability. It measures students’ ability to cope with school learning tasks, to suggest their possible placement for school learning functions, and to evaluate their achievement in relation to the talents they bring to school learning situations.

ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE PROGRAM (ESL)

In accordance with our school district mission to equip “all students” for their futures, the Karns City School District shall provide an appropriate planned instructional program for identified students whose primary home language is not English. The purpose of the program is to increase the English Language Proficiency of eligible students so that they can attain the academic standards adopted by the School Board and achieve academic success.

CHAPTER 16 PROGRAM

Gifted Support Services are based on both state and federal regulations and complement the comprehensive curriculum the district offers. Gifted support does not replace the regular school experience, but provides special enrichment and/or acceleration.

Each student’s schedule is individualized with regards to honors and advanced placement courses offered by the district. Students also have the opportunity to participate in academic competitions, field trips, and meet with a gifted support teacher in order to work on individual goals set in the Gifted Individualized Education Plan (GIEP).

SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS

State law governs placement for special education programs.

Learning Support: State law recognizes Learning Support as a service for students whose primary identified need is academic learning. The Learning Support Services include classes for students with an identified disability.

Identified students receive learning support services as needed to aid them in the regular curriculum. This is accomplished through additional instruction, individual help on assignments and oral testing. This program also offers credit in regular classes and adapts regular curriculum courses to meet the appropriate needs of the students. Instruction is individualized according to their Individualized Education Plan (IEP).

Emotional Support: State law recognizes Emotional Support as services for students whose primary need is emotional and behavioral support. According to the Special Education Standard 342.1 and IDEA, a Serious Emotional Disturbance is:

A condition exhibiting one or more of the following characteristics over a long period of time and to a marked degree the condition adversely affects educational performance:

1. An inability to learn which cannot be explained by intellectual, sensory, or health factors.
2. An inability to build or maintain interpersonal relationships with peers and teachers.
3. Inappropriate types of behavior or feelings under normal circumstances.
4. A general pervasive mood of unhappiness or depression.
5. A tendency to develop symptoms or fears associated with personal or school problems.

Determination of serious emotional disturbances shall include a full assessment and comprehensive report by a certified public school psychologist and may include the diagnosis of a licensed psychiatrist.

The Emotional Support emphasizes the general education curriculum and a behavior management program. Modifications are made on an individual basis as outlined in their IEP.

Speech and Language Support: Students receiving this service are exhibiting impairments of language, voice, fluency or articulation that are not due to sensory impairment or developmental delay, but which are present to such a degree that academic achievement is affected. Students are screened by a certified speech clinician who specifies the nature and degree of the impairment. Therapy programs are designed to develop students' communication skills to their fullest potential. The work in therapy sessions is either individualized or done in small groups. Therapy is structured for each student's own need and impairment.

Additional supports and services: Additional supports and services are determined through the evaluation or reevaluation process with recommendations provided by the multidisciplinary team. These supports can be provided by the Intermediate Unit and/or highly qualified staff. These supports include, but are not limited to: life skills, Autistic support, CBVT, Visual Support, Hearing Support, Occupational Therapy, Physical Therapy, Dysphagia, Orientation/Mobility, and Assistive Technology.

CHAPTER 15 PROGRAM

According to Chapter 15, a school district shall provide each protected handicapped student enrolled in the District, without cost to the student or family, those related aids, services or accommodations which are needed to benefit the school program and extra-curricular activities without discrimination and to the maximum extent appropriate to the student's abilities.

The term "**protected handicapped student**" is central to Chapter 15 and distinguishes it from Chapter 14. In order to qualify as a protected handicapped student under Chapter 15, a student must:

- ✓ be of an age which public education is offered in that school district
- ✓ have a physical or mental disability which substantially limits or prohibits participation in or access to an aspect of the student's school program
- ✓ not be eligible as defined by Chapter 14 or be eligible but raise a claim of discrimination under §15.10

EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

In accordance with district policy and state guidelines the following activities, clubs and sports are offered to students in seventh and eighth grade.

All students are encouraged to participate in activities beyond the school day. Transportation is the responsibility of the individual student.

CLUBS AND ACTIVITIES

All School Musical	Jr. High Student Council
BIC (Believers in Christ)	Kids That Care
Big Gremlin/Little Gremlin	Marching Band
Chess Club	Marching Band Color Guard
Debate Team <i>beginning spring of 8th grade</i>	PA Junior Academy of Science
Drama Club	Percussion Ensemble
Gremlinettes	Stand Tall
Inspiring Gremlins	Weightlifting Club
Jr. High National Honor Society <i>*by nomination and application</i>	Winterguard
Jr. High Peer Leadership	Variety Show

SPORTS

Basketball	Soccer
Volleyball	Football
Cross Country	Cheerleading

POLICY FOR KARNS CITY AREA SCHOOL DISTRICT EXTRACURRICULAR ELIGIBILITY

To be eligible to participate in any extracurricular activity, a student is required to be passing all subjects. Passing for any class will be in accordance with the high school grading policy (60%). Eligibility, reviewed each Thursday, will be based on a student's cumulative work from the beginning of the first nine weeks grading period and continue to the end of the specific class. If, by the end of any Thursday, a student does not meet the standard, he/she shall be ineligible from the immediate following Saturday through the next Friday.

At the end of the school year, the student's final grades shall be used to determine eligibility for the first two weeks of the following school year.

